



**Associated Students of Western Washington University**  
Election Code

**Table of Contents**

<b>Section 1: Procedure for Running for Elective Office</b>	<b>2</b>
I. Filing and Mandatory Candidate Meeting	2
II. Campaigning	3
III. Elections	3
IV. Certification of Results	3
<b>Section 2: Student Initiative Procedure</b>	<b>4</b>
I. Filing	4
II. Campaigning	5
III. Elections	5
IV. Authority	5
<b>Section 3: Election Policies</b>	<b>6</b>
I. Candidate Eligibility	6
II. Campaigning and Advertising	6
III. Endorsements	8
IV. Campaign Spending, Financial Disclosure Statements and Public Financing	8
V. Grievances	10
VI. Voter Eligibility	11
VII. <del>Online Voting, Polling Stations and Poll Workers</del> <del>Polling Stations and Online Voting</del>	11
<del>VIII. Poll Workers</del>	11
<del>IXVII. Ballot Format</del>	12
<del>IX. Ballot Counting</del>	12
XI. <del>Ties, Run-Off Elections, Victories for "None of the Above"</del> , Disqualification of a Winning Candidate	12
<del>XII. Referendums</del>	13
<del>XIII. Recall of AS Board Members and Special Elections for the Purpose of Recall</del>	13
<del>XIIIV. Special Elections for the Purpose of Filling Vacancies on the Board</del>	14
<del>XIV. Interpretation of the Election Code</del>	15
<del>XVI. Revision of the Election Code</del>	15
<b>Section 4: Definitions</b>	<b>15</b>
<b><u>Section 5: Instant Runoff Voting (IRV)</u></b>	

## **Section 1: Procedure for Running for Elective Office**

(for a listing of elective offices see the *Bylaws of the Associated Students of Western Washington University*, Article V. Section 4.)

### I. Filing and Mandatory Candidate Meeting

a. In order to run for elective office, individuals must:

(1) *be eligible to run for the position desired at the time of the elections* (see candidate eligibility requirements in Section 3, clause I of this Code);

(2) *submit a mandatory, refundable deposit of twenty-five dollars (\$25) to the Viking Union Finance Office by 5:00 p.m. on the last day of the filing period* [~~04/07/2011~~04/03/2012];

(3) *file an official petition to run with the Program Assistant to the AS Board of Directors by 5:00 p.m. on the last day of the filing period* [~~04/07/2011~~04/03/2012]. Official petitions and candidate packets will be available for pick-up from the AS Board of Directors Program Assistant on the first day of the filing period [~~3/7/2011~~03/05/2012];

(4) *attend the Mandatory Candidate Meeting* (see sub-clause d. of this section).

b. Candidate petitions will only be accepted for filing if they:

(1) *include a minimum of one hundred and fifty (150) signatures from currently enrolled, main-campus WWU students*. Signers' WWU student number and printed name must be included alongside their signatures. Illegible, duplicate or incomplete signatures will not be counted.

(2) *clearly indicate the position for which the candidate wishes to run at the top of each page of the petition*. Individuals may not use signatures on a petition form which indicates one position to file for a different position. Use of the official petition forms included in the candidate packet is highly encouraged.

c. Individuals may only file to run for one elective position in any given election.

d. The Mandatory Candidate Meeting will take place on the second day following the last day of the filing period [~~4/8/2011~~04/05/2012, 5:00-~~7~~8:00 PM, VU 567]. *Candidates who do not attend the Meeting will not be eligible to run for office*, and their names will not be placed on the ballot. Exceptions to this rule will only be made if:

(1) A verifiable, documented illness or emergency is reported to the AS Elections Coordinator *prior* to the meeting.

(2) Extraordinary and unavoidable circumstances are reported to the AS Elections Coordinator within two (2) calendar days of the Meeting and are reviewed by the Coordinator and accepted as an excuse.

All candidates excused by the Elections Coordinator must attend a make-up meeting with the Coordinator within seven calendar days of the Meeting.

## II. Campaigning

- a. The campaign period shall last from 9:00 a.m. on the second day following the Mandatory Candidate Meeting [~~4/9/2011~~04/07/2012] to 2:00 p.m. on the last day of the elections [~~4/29/2011~~04/27/2012]. No physical campaign materials shall be posted, distributed or displayed outside of this period. See Section 3, clause II of this Code for further details.
- b. Certain campaign activities are permissible outside of the campaign period. See Section 3, clause II of this Code for further details.
- c. Candidates are eligible for public campaign financing and must file financial statements regarding campaign expenditures. See Section 3, clause IV of this Code for further details.

## III. Elections

- a. The elections period for elective office, initiatives, and referendums shall begin at 12:00 a.m. on the Monday preceding the last Friday in April [~~4/25/2011~~04/23/2012] and last until 2:00 p.m. on the last Friday of April [~~4/29/2011~~04/27/2012]. The Elections Coordinator may change the dates and times of the elections with the approval of the AS Board of Directors.
- b. . In order to win election to office a candidate must be elected according to the procedure outlined in Section 5 of this Code.  
~~meet all of the following requirements:~~  
  
~~receive a plurality of the votes cast for that position,~~  
  
~~receive a minimum of a third of the votes cast for that position,~~  
  
~~(3) receive more votes than those cast for the "none of the above" option.~~
- c. ~~If at the conclusion of the elections no candidate has met the requirements for election specified in the Section 1, Cl. III (b) of this Code for a given position, or in the event of a tie for first place among two or more candidates, or in the event of the disqualification of the winning candidate, see Section 3, clause XI of this Code.~~

## IV. Certification of Results

- a. The Elections Coordinator and the Election Board Chair shall report the election results to the AS Board of Directors at the Board's next regular meeting following the elections. The AS Board of Directors may move to certify the results of any election for which a grievance is not pending, thereby making the results official. If no action is taken by the Board, election results regarding which a grievance is not pending shall become official within twenty-one (21) calendar days of the last day of the elections. Election results for which a grievance is pending at the conclusion of the elections may be certified by the Board after that grievance has been resolved, or shall become official within fourteen (14) calendar days of the resolution of the grievance if no action by the Board is taken.

## **Section 2: Student Initiative Procedure**

### **I. Filing**

a. Any measure may be placed on the ballot by any student eligible to vote in the AS elections (see Section 3, clause VI for eligibility requirements). In order for a proposed measure to be placed on the ballot, its sponsor(s) must:

(1) *submit the language of the proposed measure to the AS Board of Directors Program Assistant and obtain the approval of the Board of Directors for that language prior to the collection of signatures.* Ballot initiatives must be in the form of a question presented to the student body that can be answered in the affirmative or the negative. Once the language of the proposed measure is submitted to the AS Board of Directors Program Assistant and added to the Board Meeting agenda, the Board must approve, approve with amendments or reject the language at its next three meetings. The Board of Directors may only reject the proposed measure if its language is deemed misleading, or if there is reasonable concern about the legality of the proposed measure. The Board of Directors may only amend the language of the measure in a way that does not affect its substantive content. Students are advised to submit the language of the measure for review as early as is feasible.

(2) *obtain student signatures on an official petition form for the measure equaling five percent (5%) of the number of students enrolled at the main campus of WWU in the winter quarter [6765], as determined by the WWU Office of Institutional Research. Students signing the petition must be currently enrolled, main-campus WWU students eligible to vote in the AS elections (see Section 3, clause VI of this Code for eligibility requirements).* Signers' WWU student number and printed name must be included alongside their signatures. Illegible, duplicate or incomplete signatures will not be counted. If the language of the proposed measure is amended in any way during or after the signature gathering process has begun, then the signatures which were collected in favor of the original language will not be counted.

(3) *file the petition with the AS Board of Directors Program Assistant by 5:00 p.m. on the last day of the candidate filing period [04/07/2011-04/03/2012].*

(4) *submit a mandatory, refundable deposit of twenty-five dollars (\$25) to the Viking Union Finance Office by 5:00 p.m. on the last day of the filing period [04/07/2011-04/03/2012].*

(5) *attend the Mandatory Candidate Meeting (see Section 1, clause I (d)).*

b. Signatures must be obtained on an official petition form, which may be picked up at the AS Board of Directors Office at any time during the WWU winter quarter. Official petition forms must include the following:

(1) The name(s) of the sponsor(s) of the initiative.

(2) The academic year the forms were distributed.

(3) The exact wording of the proposed initiative.

c. Signatures obtained in favor of the placement of a measure on the ballot must be obtained during the winter or spring quarters of the academic year in which the measure is sought to be placed on the ballot.

~~d. Measures which have met these criteria and have been duly filed with the AS Board of Directors Program Assistant by the filing deadline [04/03/11] shall be placed on the spring AS elections ballot as a student initiative. The language of the initiative on the ballot must match exactly that of the duly filed measure. The Elections Coordinator may, at their discretion, write a summary or explanation of the initiative to appear on the ballot.~~ d. Measures which have met these criteria and have been duly filed with the AS Board of Directors Program Assistant by the filing deadline [04/07/11] shall be placed on the spring AS elections ballot as a student initiative. The Elections Coordinator may, at his or her discretion, write a summary of the initiative to appear on the ballot. If the Coordinator chooses not to do so, the language of the initiative on the ballot must match exactly that of the duly filed measure. No supplemental information on the measure besides the Elections Coordinator's summary may be included on or referenced by the ballot.

e. One statement for and one statement against the initiative may appear on the ballot alongside the initiative. Such statements must be submitted to the Elections Coordinator by one week after the filing deadline [04/11/2012]. The Elections Coordinator may edit these statements for length and clarity. If multiple statements, for or against, are submitted to the Elections Coordinator by the filing deadline, the Elections Coordinator may, at their discretion, choose the most appropriate statement or combine multiple statements into one statement. Priority in the selection process among multiple statements shall be given to a statement by the organization filing the initiative. The name of the organization(s) and/or person(s) making the statement shall appear on the ballot alongside the statement.

## II. Campaigning

a. The student(s) filing the initiative petition or an organization created and managed by them shall be considered the official campaign on behalf of the initiative and may campaign for its passage. Said student(s) and/or organization may spend money, hold campaign meetings, recruit volunteers and post, display or distribute physical campaign materials subject to the same limitations placed on candidates for office and outlined in this Code. Initiative campaigns shall be required to file financial disclosure statements as outlined in Section 3, IV of this Code. Initiative campaigns shall be eligible for public financing, but only if the allocation of public financing as outlined in Section 3, IV (d) of this Code to the initiative campaign does not reduce the amount of public financing available to candidates.

b. The campaign period shall last from 9:00 a.m. on the second day following the Mandatory Candidate Meeting [~~4/9/2011~~04/07/2012] to 2:00 p.m. on the last day of the elections [~~4/29/2011~~04/27/2012]. No physical campaign materials shall be posted, distributed or displayed outside of this period. See Section 3, clause II of this Code for further details.

~~bc.~~ Certain campaign activities are permissible outside of the campaign period. See Section 3, clause II of this Code for further details.

## III. Elections

a. The elections period for elective office, initiatives, and referendums shall begin at 12:00 a.m. on the Monday preceding the last Friday in April [~~4/25/2011~~04/23/2012] and last until 2:00 p.m. on the last Friday of April [~~4/29/2011~~04/27/2012]. The Elections Coordinator may change the dates and times of the elections with the approval of the AS Board of Directors.

b. In order to pass, any initiative presented to the students for approval must receive a simple majority (50% +1) of the votes cast for that initiative.

## IV. Authority

a. In accordance with Articles VI and VIII of the *Bylaws of the Associated Students of Western Washington University*, a student initiative which passes may, subject to the restrictions of WWU policy and other applicable laws:

- (1) amend the AS bylaws.
- (2) create, change or terminate AS policies, procedures and actions.
- (3) Make a declarative statement on behalf of the AS.

b. Change or termination of AS policies, procedures and actions may be subject to review and approval prior to implementation by an appropriate administrative body of WWU, in accordance with WWU policies.

### **Section 3: Election Policies**

#### **I. Candidate Eligibility**

a. To be eligible to run for an AS elective office, a candidate must, at the time of the elections:

- (1) be enrolled as a student at the main campus of WWU, and be taking a minimum of six (6) credits as an undergraduate or four (4) as a graduate student. ~~be a full-time student at the main campus of WWU (enrolled in at least 10 credits as an undergraduate or 8 as a graduate student), unless the candidate is running for AS President, in which case he or she must be a student at the main campus of WWU enrolled in a minimum of 8 credits as an undergraduate or 6 as a graduate student.~~
- (2) *meet the requirements set forth in the job description of the position for which one is seeking election.* Job descriptions for elective positions may be obtained at any time from the AS Board of Directors' office.

b. Eligibility of candidates shall be verified by the Elections Coordinator and the AS Board Program Assistant prior to the elections. The Elections Coordinator may require additional documentation from candidates in order to ascertain eligibility. The Elections Coordinator's decisions on eligibility may be appealed to the Election Board.

c. The Election Board Chair, Election Board members and the AS Elections Coordinator are not eligible to pursue an AS elective position or to sponsor an initiative during the academic year in which they serve in their position.

#### **II. Campaigning and Advertising**

a. The following campaign activities *shall be permitted at any time* for students seeking or considering seeking elective office, or seeking to place a measure on the ballot, or campaigning for or against a measure on the ballot, or for students associated with a campaign:

- (1) declaration or announcement of candidacy or sponsorship of a measure.
- (2) campaign meetings in which physical campaign material is not distributed, posted or displayed, except where such activities are prohibited by WWU policies, such as in University Residence Halls or in University Dining Halls. For the purposes of this provision, volunteer sign-up sheets and candidate petition forms do not constitute physical campaign materials.

b. The following campaign activities *shall be permitted only from the first day of the winter quarter of WWU to the close of the elections in the spring quarter*:

(1) verbal campaigning for a position or for a measure and recruitment of volunteers to work on a campaign, except where such activities are prohibited by WWU policies, such as in University Residence Halls or in University Dining Halls.

~~c. The following campaign activities shall be permitted only from the opening of the candidate filing period [03/07/2011-03/05/2012] to the close of the elections in the spring quarter:~~

~~(24) online campaigning for a position or for a measure and the establishment of websites or web pages supportive of a candidacy or measure. Websites and webpages supportive of a candidate or measure must be deleted at the close of the elections.~~

~~cd. The following Campaign activities shall be permitted only during the campaign period specified in Section 1, Cl. II (a) of this Code, except where such activities are prohibited by WWU policies, such as in University Residence Halls or in University Dining Halls:~~

~~(1) the distribution, posting or display of any physical campaign materials, as defined by Section 4 of this Code, on the main campus of WWU, but only in locations specified by this Code and by the Elections Coordinator.~~

~~de. During the campaign period specified in Section 1, Cl. II (a) of this Code, physical campaign materials, as defined by Section 4 of this Code, which are to be posted may only be posted on free boards and on spaces on the outside of buildings, as designated by the Elections Coordinator (see Attachment A to this Code). Candidates are limited to posting one poster per free board per candidate. The maximum size of a complete banner posted at any location shall be four feet by ten feet (4' x 10'). Yard signs or other physical campaign materials which are freestanding and/or anchored in the ground are prohibited. This provision only applies to physical campaign materials posted on WWU's campus.~~

~~ef. During the campaign period specified in Section 1, Cl. II (a) of this Code [04/09/2011-04/29/2011-04/07/2012-04/27/2012], physical campaign materials, as defined by Section 4 of this Code, which are to be displayed or distributed but not posted, may be displayed or distributed at any location on the main campus of WWU, except where their display or distribution is prohibited by this Code or by WWU policies, such as in University Residence Halls or in University Dining Halls. For the purposes of this provision, apparel and buttons are an exception to the rule on displaying physical campaign material.~~

~~fg. The following campaign activities shall not be permitted at any time for students seeking or considering seeking elective office, or seeking to place a measure on the ballot, or campaigning for or against a measure on the ballot, or for students associated with a campaign:~~

~~(1) the authoring of articles or editorials in campus publications explicitly supportive or disparaging of a candidacy, unless the publication offers equal space and opportunity to publish to all candidates for a given position.~~

~~(12) the posting or writing of campaign materials or messages of any sort on classroom chalkboards or whiteboards, or on screen savers or backgrounds of any campus computer.~~

~~(23) the distribution, posting or display of any physical campaign materials on the main campus of WWU, except at those times and places permitted by this code.~~

(34) campaigning of any sort in the public spaces of WWU residence halls or WWU dining halls.

~~(45) verbal campaigning of any sort in academic classrooms, with the exclusion of the collection of signatures on a filing petition, the announcement of a candidacy and the advertising of election events organized by the Elections Coordinator. verbal campaigning of any sort, with the exclusion of the collection of signatures on a filing petition, in academic classrooms.~~

fh. Campaigning of any sort, including campaign activities listed in Section 3, clause II (a) of this Code, shall be prohibited in the following locations during the time of the elections [4/25/2011 04/23/2012 at 12:00 a.m. to 4/29/2011 04/27/2012 at 2:00 p.m.]:

(1) in any computer lab or within thirty feet (30') of a stationary computer station on the main campus of WWU;

(2) within sixty feet (60') of any polling station.

gi. The logos of AS offices, officially recognized AS programs, WWU offices, and AS councils and committees (standing or ad-hoc) may not be used on any campaign materials or campaign websites. For the purposes of this provision, campaign social media sites do not count as campaign websites. This provision does not apply to the AS logo.

ij. Physical campaign materials, as defined by Section 4 of this Code, must be completely removed and cleaned up from any location on campus by the candidates or sponsor(s) of a measure who posted or distributed them by 5:00 p.m. on the calendar day following the close of the elections [04/30/2011 04/28/2012], except for those candidates involved in a run-off election. Candidates or sponsors of measures who fail to comply with this requirement shall forfeit their filing deposit. In extreme cases, failure to comply with this requirement may result in the filing of an official grievance against a candidate or sponsor of a measure.

jk. Intentional tampering with any candidate's or measure's campaign materials shall be prohibited. Intentional tampering includes, but is not limited to: defacing, unapproved removal, crossing out, marking on or covering up of campaign materials. Intentional tampering constitutes grounds for the filing of an official grievance, and may lead to disqualification. Unintentional damage to another candidate's campaign material must be reported to the Elections Coordinator and/or to the party affected immediately, and must be remedied by the party causing the damage within a time frame specified by the Elections Coordinator.

k. No AS funds or resources may be used to campaign for or against a candidate or measure on the ballot, unless the resource is publicly available to all students or the funds are allocated through the AS public financing mechanism.

### III. Endorsements

a. AS offices, officially recognized AS programs, and AS councils and committees (standing or ad-hoc) may not endorse candidates or measures, and may not organize events, spend money, or use any AS resources for or on behalf of a candidate or measure. The logos of AS offices, officially recognized AS programs, and AS councils and committees (standing or ad-hoc) may not be used on any campaign materials.

b. AS employees, including AS Board Members, may, as individuals, endorse candidates or initiatives, though they may not identify themselves as AS employees, identify their position within the AS, or speak on behalf of the AS when doing so, with the exception of AS Board Members in their

official capacity on a referendum campaign for which they are the official sponsor(s), though they may not speak on the behalf of the AS when doing so.-

c. AS employees, including AS Board Members, may not endorse a candidate or measure in AS publications, AS public forums or while acting in their official capacity (e.g. during committee meetings, Board meetings etc.), with the exception of AS Board Members in their official capacity on a referendum campaign for which they are the official sponsor(s).

d. AS employees, including AS Board Members, may, as individuals, work on a campaign for or against a candidate or a measure. AS Board Members may work in their official capacity on a referendum campaign for which they are the official sponsor(s).

e. AS clubs may officially endorse candidates or measures of their choice, ~~provided that all candidates for the position endorsed are notified by the candidate seeking endorsement at least one calendar day prior to the endorsement, and have been provided with an equal opportunity to address the club.~~ AS clubs may not organize events, spend money or use any AS resources for or on behalf of a candidate or measure.

f. Candidates or measures may not be publicly endorsed at an AS sponsored event. Candidates may speak at AS sponsored events for campaigning purposes if, and only if, all candidates for ~~his/her~~their position have been offered the option of speaking for equal time, at least three (3) days in advance. This Code only requires that the opportunity be offered. The candidate may still speak if ~~his or her~~their opponents decline. For the purposes of this Code, club Meetings do not constitute AS sponsored events.

#### IV. Campaign Spending, Financial Disclosure Statements and Public Financing

a. Each candidate, and the sponsor(s) of each measure on the ballot, shall be limited to making up to one hundred and fifty dollars (\$150) in campaign expenditures during the course of the regular elections, and up to fifty dollars (\$50) in campaign expenditures during the course of special ~~and run-off~~ elections. Campaign expenditures shall include:

- (1) any funds spent directly by the candidate or measure sponsor(s) in the course of a campaign;
- (2) any funds spent on behalf of a candidate or a measure by a third party;
- (3) any in-kind contributions to the campaign of a candidate or a measure by the candidate, by the measure sponsor(s), or by a third party.
- (4) any campaign expenditures refunded through public financing.

b. Candidates and campaigns may only make campaign expenditures, or have them made on their behalf, from the opening of the candidate filing period to the close of the elections during the campaign period specified in Section 1, Cl. II (a) of this Code.

c. All candidates and sponsors of initiatives must file a financial disclosure statement with the VU Finance Office by 4:00 p.m. on the last day of the elections [~~04/29/2011~~04/27/2012]. Financial disclosure statements must include:

- (1) an itemized listing of all campaign expenditures by candidates and campaigns, as well as those made on behalf of candidates and campaigns by third parties;

(2) copies of receipts for all campaign expenditures, unless they have already been submitted through the public financing process.

Penalties for failing to file a financial disclosure statement and fully disclose all campaign spending may include, but are not limited to, forfeiture of the election deposit; disciplinary action; and disqualification.

d. Public financing shall be available for approved campaign expenditures to candidates who have duly filed to run for elective office, as well as to the sponsor(s) of initiatives or referendums which have been duly filed and which are to appear on the ballot in the regular elections. Each candidate and each initiative and referendum campaign shall be eligible for a maximum of one hundred dollars (\$100) in public financing. The total level of public financing for all candidates and campaigns shall be capped at two-thousand five hundred dollars (\$2500). In the event that more than twenty-five candidates and campaigns duly file to run in the regular elections, eligibility for the total amount of public financing shall be divided as follows:

(1) Candidates shall have first priority to the funds.

(2) If any funds remain after the full allocation of funds to candidates, initiative campaigns shall then have priority to those funds.

(3) If any funds remain after the full allocation of funds to candidates and initiative campaigns referendum campaigns shall be eligible to those funds.

For instance, if 28 candidates file to run in the elections, each candidate would be eligible for up to \$89.28 in public financing and campaigns would receive no funds. If 24 candidates and two campaigns file for public financing, each candidate shall be eligible to \$100 in public financing and each initiative campaign shall be eligible to \$50 in public financing.

~~d. Public financing shall be available for approved campaign expenditures to candidates who have duly filed to run for elective office, as well as to the sponsor(s) of initiatives which have been duly filed and which are to appear on the ballot in the regular elections. Each candidate and each initiative campaign shall be eligible for a maximum of one hundred dollars (\$100) in public financing. The total level of public financing for all candidates and campaigns shall be capped at two-thousand five hundred dollars (\$2500). In the event that more than twenty-five candidates and campaigns duly file to run in the regular elections, eligibility for the total amount of public financing shall be evenly divided among the candidates and campaigns (for instance, if 28 candidates and campaigns file to run in the elections, each candidate and campaign would be eligible for up to \$89.28 in public financing).~~

e. Public financing shall be issued as a refund for approved campaign expenditures by candidates and campaigns. In order to receive public financing, candidates and sponsors of initiatives and referendums must:

*(1) file a Request for Public Financing form with the Program Assistant to the AS Board of Directors by 5:00 p.m. on the last day of the filing period [04/07/2011-04/03/2012].*

*(2) submit receipts for all campaign expenditures for which public financing is sought to the VU Finance Office by 4:00 p.m. on the last day of the elections [04/29/2011-04/27/2012].*

f. Candidates may choose to receive refunds for expenditures duly submitted by the deadline in one of two ways:

(1) in two partial cash refunds of up to seventy-five dollars (\$75) each (the sum of which shall not exceed the total amount of public financing available to the candidate according to Section 3, Cl. IV (d) of this Code), or;

(2) as one refund for the entire amount the candidate is eligible to receive in the form of a check.

Requests for refunds shall be reviewed by the Elections Coordinator and if approved shall be issued on a rolling basis by the AS Finance Office during and after the campaign period specified in Section 1, Cl. II (a) of this Code. All requests for refunds must be submitted together with receipts documenting the expenditures for which a refund is being sought. Campaign expenditures duly submitted by the deadline shall be reviewed by the Elections Coordinator. If approval is granted refunds will be issued after the close of the elections in the form of a check. Candidates and sponsors of initiatives may also request a partial refund for campaign expenditures during the elections. To do so, candidates and sponsors of initiatives may submit receipts for up to twenty-five dollars (\$25) in campaign expenditures to the VU Finance Office by 2:00 p.m. on each Monday of the campaign period [04/11/2011, 04/18/2011, 04/25/2011]. The Elections Coordinator shall review the receipts. If approval is granted a cash refund for campaign expenditures shall be available to the candidate or sponsor of the initiative at the AS Finance Office by the following Wednesday [04/13/2011, 04/20/2011, 04/27/2011].

g. The following campaign expenditures shall be eligible for public financing:

(1) the costs of purchasing, printing and shipping physical campaign materials, as defined by Section 4 of this code.

(2) stationary, paper and office supplies purchased during the campaign period primarily in order to create physical campaign materials.

h. The following expenditures shall not be eligible for public financing:

(1) Food or beverages of any sort.

(2) Payments for labor associated with any campaign.

(3) Payments for online services of any kind, including payments for online advertising and website or web-page design, with the exception of online printing services.

i. Campaign expenditures which do not fall into categories identified in the preceding two sub-clauses may be approved for public financing at the discretion of the Elections Coordinator. Decisions by the Elections Coordinator regarding the eligibility of campaign expenditures for public financing may be appealed to the Election Board.

## V. Grievances

a. In the event that a candidate or any person associated with a candidate, initiative or referendum campaign (for or against) violates the Election Code before or during the elections, an affected party, another candidate who has observed the violation, or the Elections Coordinator may file an official grievance against that person.

b. Official grievances may be filed by submitting an official grievance form to the Board of Directors Program Assistant, who will forward them to the Election Board Chair. If the Election Board Chair has not yet been appointed at the time of the filing, they shall be forwarded to the Elections Coordinator.

~~who shall be authorized to assume the duties of the Election Board Chair until the time of their hiring. Elections Coordinator.~~ The date and time that the grievance is received shall be recorded upon filing. Grievance forms may be obtained from the AS Board of Directors' Office throughout the academic year.

c. Official grievances must be filed between 10 a.m. and 5 p.m. within one school day of the time of discovery of the alleged violation, and must cite the specific section of the Election Code allegedly violated. Grievances filed that do not meet these requirements will not be accepted. Official grievances will not be accepted more than one (1) school day after the close of the elections.

~~d. The Elections Coordinator will attempt to resolve duly filed grievances within one (1) school day of the filing of the grievance. If the Elections Coordinator is not successful, or decides that the grievance should be forwarded immediately, he or she may forward the grievance to mediation or directly to the Election Board.~~

~~de. The Election Board Chair may~~~~If the Elections Coordinator~~ forwards a grievance to mediation, ~~a~~ mediation session shall be held within one (1) school day of the date of forwarding. Mediation is voluntary, either party involved may choose not to participate in it, though both are strongly encouraged to participate. If either party to the grievance chooses not to participate in mediation, or if mediation proves unsuccessful, the grievance will be forwarded to the Election Board.

~~ef.~~ The Election Board will hold a grievance hearing within three (3) school days of the grievance being forwarded to the Board. Each party to the grievance shall have the option of confidentially disqualifying one member of the Election Board from a grievance hearing, with the exception of the Election Board Chair. The Election Board may take any action deemed appropriate and necessary to ensure fair elections. All actions by the Election Board are final and may not be appealed, with the exception of disqualification.

~~fg.~~ In the event of disqualification from an election, the disqualified party may appeal their disqualification to the AS Board of Directors Program Assistant within one (1) school day of the date of disqualification. The Program Assistant shall notify the AS Board of Directors immediately, and the AS Board of Directors shall convene the Elections Appeals Panel, which shall consist of any AS Board Member not running in the elections and of a non-voting advisor. The Elections Appeals Panel will convene a disqualification hearing within two (2) school days of the date of appeal. Decisions on disqualification by the Elections Appeals Panel are final, and may not be appealed. Candidates appealing a disqualification may not campaign for office until a decision about their disqualification is reached by the Election Appeals Panel.

~~gh.~~ The Elections Coordinator may not serve on the Election Board.

~~hi.~~ Penalties for violation of the Election Code may include, but are not limited to, forfeiture of the election deposit; disciplinary action; and disqualification.

## VI. Voter Eligibility

a. Any student enrolled at the main campus of WWU or studying abroad during the academic quarter in which elections take place is eligible to vote in those elections.

## ~~VII. Polling Stations and Online Voting~~

## VII. Online Voting, Polling Stations and Poll Workers

a. All voting in AS elections shall take place online, unless the Elections Coordinator deems it impractical to do so, such as in the case of a special election. Eligible voters may vote online at any time between 12:00 a.m. on the first day of the elections to 2:00 p.m. on the last day of the elections. No physical polling location need be provided for online voting.

b. In the event that the Elections Coordinator deems it impractical to use online voting in an upcoming election, paper balloting shall be used for voting. At least one official polling station shall be located in Red Square. The Elections Coordinator may, at their discretion, maintain other polling stations around campus.

(1) Polling stations shall be open continuously from 9:00 a.m. to 3:00 p.m. on designated election days. On the last day of the elections, polling stations shall close at 2:00 p.m.

(2) In the event of inclement weather the Elections Coordinator may move the location of the polling stations prior to or during the elections. Notice of the new location must be provided to the AS Board of Directors and to candidates.

(3) Poll workers shall be recruited or hired by the Elections Coordinator and shall be publicly non-partisan. They shall refrain from discussing any aspect of the elections within sixty feet of the polling station(s), with the exception of the process of voting itself and election procedures and policies. Aspects of the elections that may not discussed include, but are not limited to, the estimation of voter preference or voting behavior; any opinion on the candidates, initiatives or referendums; and anything that might be construed by a reasonable person to constitute campaigning for or against candidates, initiatives or referendums.

~~a. At least one official polling station shall be located in Red Square. The Elections Coordinator may, at his or her discretion, maintain other polling stations around campus.~~

~~b. Polling stations shall be open continuously from 9:00 a.m. to 3:00 p.m. on designated election days. On the last day of the elections, polling stations shall close at 2:00 p.m.~~

~~c. In the event of inclement weather the Elections Coordinator may move the location of the polling stations prior to or during the elections. Notice of the new location must be provided to the AS Board of Directors and to candidates.~~

~~d. If online voting is to take place, eligible voters may vote online at any time between 12:00 a.m. on the first day of the elections to 2:00 p.m. on the last day of the elections.~~

#### ~~VIII. Poll Workers~~

~~a. Poll workers shall be recruited or hired by the Elections Coordinator and shall be publicly non-partisan. They shall refrain from discussing any aspect of the elections within sixty feet of the polling station(s), with the exception of the process of voting itself and election procedures and policies. Aspects of the elections that may not discussed include, but are not limited to, the estimation of voter preference or voting behavior; any opinion on the candidates, initiatives or referendums; and anything that might be construed by a reasonable person to constitute campaigning for or against candidates, initiatives or referendums.~~

#### ~~IX~~VIII. Ballot Format

a. The names of candidates running for election shall appear vertically under the title of the position for which they are running, if possible, the candidate order shall be randomized on every individual

~~ballot. If this is not possible, the candidates shall appear on all ballots in order drawn by lot. Each candidate listing shall also include a "none of the above" option, which shall be listed last.~~ There shall be no write-in candidates.

b. The names on the ballot shall read exactly as they appear on the candidates' approved registration form. If this is not possible, the candidate will be notified and appropriate changes will be made by the Elections Coordinator before the ballots are published.

c. Ballots shall include duly filed initiatives and referendums.

#### ~~XIX.~~ Ballot Counting

a. Ballots shall not be counted until polls have closed on the last day of the elections. The Elections Coordinator, Election Board Chair and the REP advisor or the advisor's designee shall count and/or supervise the counting of the ballots once polls have closed.

b. During the voting period the Elections Coordinator shall be locked out of the voting software. Administrative control of the software shall be turned over to the REP advisor or to the advisor's designee.

#### ~~XIX.~~ Ties, Run-Off Elections, Victories for "None of the Above", Disqualification of a Winning Candidate

~~a. If, at the conclusion of the regular elections, no candidate running for a given elective office has satisfied the requirements for winning that position specified in Section 1, III (b) of this Code, and the "None of the Above" option for that position did not garner the most votes, then a run-off election shall be held between the two candidates for the position who garnered the most votes in the regular elections.~~

~~b. If, at the conclusion of the regular elections, two or more candidates for a given elective office receive exactly the same amount of votes for a given position and have all satisfied the requirements for winning that position specified in Section 1, III (b) of this Code, then a run-off election shall be held between the tied candidates.~~

~~c. If necessary, run-off elections shall be held on the second Monday following the conclusion of the regular elections. The election period, election procedures and certification requirements for the run-off elections shall be the same as those for the regular elections outlined in this Code, to the degree that these are applicable, and with the new election period dates replacing all previously mentioned election dates.~~

~~d. The campaign period for the run-off elections shall last from the close of the regular elections to the close of the run-off elections. All campaigning policies in this Code shall apply to the run-off elections as well, to the degree that they are applicable, and with the new election period dates replacing all previously mentioned election dates.~~

~~e. In order to be elected to office in a run-off election a candidate must receive a plurality of the votes cast. The "None of the Above" option shall not appear on the ballot in a run-off election.~~

~~f. If, at the conclusion of the regular elections, the "none of the above" option garners the most votes for a given elective office, a new election for that position shall be called by the Elections Coordinator, to begin no later than fifteen (15) school days from the close of the regular elections. The filing period, campaign period and election procedures for the new elections shall be determined by the~~

~~Elections Coordinator. There shall be no “none of the above” option on the ballot for the new elections.~~

g. If, after the conclusion of the elections, a candidate who has satisfied the requirements for winning a position specified in Section 1, III (b) of this Code is disqualified by the Election Board or by the Elections Appeals Panel and chooses not to or is unable to appeal the decision, then the candidate receiving the second-highest number of votes for that position shall be declared the winner of the election, even if that candidate has not satisfied all of the requirements for being elected to the position specified in Section ~~1, III (b)~~5 of this Code.

## XII. Referendums

a. The AS Board of Directors may submit any referendum to the students for approval by ballot by the candidate filing period deadline [~~04/07/2011~~04/03/2012]. Referendums thus submitted shall be included on the ballot during the regularly scheduled election.

~~b. All campaigning and advertising for referendums shall follow the guidelines set forth for initiatives in Section 2, III of this Code. For the purposes of this provision, the Board member(s) sponsoring the referendum or an organization created by them shall be considered the official campaign for the referendum. Referendum campaigns shall be required to file financial disclosure statements as outlined in Section 3, IV of this Code. No AS funds or resources shall be used to campaign for or against a referendum with the exception of funds allocated through the AS public financing mechanism. Referendum campaigns shall be eligible for public financing, but only if the allocation of public financing as outlined in Section 3, IV (d) of this Code to the referendum campaign does not reduce the amount of public financing available to candidates and/or initiative campaigns.~~

~~b. All campaigning and advertising for referendums must follow guidelines set forth by the Elections Coordinator. In addition, the following guidelines regarding campaigning and advertising must be followed:~~

~~(1) No AS allocated funds shall be used to campaign for or against a referendum.~~

~~(2) Posting places dedicated to candidate use may not be used for a referendum campaign.~~

~~c.~~b. In order to pass, any referendum presented to the students for approval must receive a simple majority (50% +1) of the votes cast for that referendum.

## XIII. Recall of AS Board Members and Special Elections for the Purpose of Recall

a. Any student enrolled at the main campus of WWU may file a petition seeking to end an AS Board Member's term of office. To do so, the student must:

(1) *obtain an official petition form from the AS Board of Directors Program Assistant. Official petition forms must be made available for pick-up within 3 school days of the date of request.*

(2) *gather signatures on the official petition forms equal to forty percent (40%) of the number of eligible student voters in the last election [~~4208~~1540]. Signers must be students enrolled at the main campus of WWU. Signers' WWU student number and printed name must be included alongside their signatures. Illegible, duplicate or incomplete signatures will not be counted.*

(3) *Submit the official petition forms with the requisite number of signatures to the AS Board of Directors Program Assistant within twenty-one (21) calendar days of the date the petition forms were obtained.*

b. Official recall petition forms must include:

- (1) the date on which they were distributed;
- (2) the name and position of the AS Board Member for which recall is sought;
- (3) the reasons for the proposed recall;
- (4) the name(s) of the sponsor(s) of the proposed recall.

c. The recall of a member of the AS Board of Directors may also be initiated by a vote of the Board of Directors. See the *Bylaws of the Associated Students of Western Washington University*, Art. VI Sec. 5.

d. In the event that a duly filed recall petition with the requisite number of signatures is submitted or the Board of Directors votes to initiate a recall for one of its members, special elections for the purpose of recall shall be scheduled by the Elections Coordinator. The special elections shall begin no earlier than fourteen (14) calendar days and no later than twenty-one (21) calendar days after the date of filing or vote. If this period falls during a time when WWU is not in session or during summer quarter, the elections shall be scheduled for immediately after the break, or at the beginning of fall quarter.

f. The campaign period for the special elections for the purpose of recall shall last from the day of the filing of the recall petition or the recall vote to the last day of the elections. All regulations pertaining to campaigning in the regular elections shall apply to the special elections, to the degree that they are applicable.

g. The election period, election procedures and certification requirements for the special elections shall be the same as those for the regular elections outlined in this Code, with the new election period dates replacing all previously mentioned election dates.

h. A member of the AS Board of Directors shall be recalled, and ~~his or her~~their employment with the AS terminated, in the event that a majority (50%+1) of eligible voters voting in the special election for the purpose of recall vote for recall.

#### ~~XIV~~XII. Special Elections for the Purpose of Filling Vacancies on the Board

a. Special elections may be called in order to fill a vacancy on the AS Board of Directors. In this event, the Elections Coordinator shall schedule special elections to begin no earlier than thirty (30) calendar days and no later than forty-five (45) calendar days after the date of the vote. If this period falls during a time when WWU is not in session or during the summer quarter, then the elections shall be scheduled for immediately after the break, or at the beginning of the fall quarter.

b. The candidate filing period for the special elections shall last for fourteen (14) calendar days, beginning on the day following the AS Board vote calling the elections. A Mandatory Candidate Meeting shall be held on the day following the close of the filing period. Filing requirements for the special elections shall be the same as those for the regular elections outlined in Section 1, clause I of this Code.

c. The campaign period for the special elections shall last from 9:00 a.m. on the day following the Mandatory Candidate Meeting until 2:00 p.m. on the last day of the elections. All campaigning

policies in this Code shall apply to the special elections as well, to the degree that they are applicable.

d. The election period, election procedures and certification requirements for the special elections shall be the same as those for the regular elections outlined in this Code.

e. AS Board Members elected in a special election shall be installed in their position immediately upon certification of the results of the special election. The certification procedure shall follow those laid out in Section 1, clause IV of this Code.

#### XIV. Interpretation of the Election Code

a. At most times, interpretation of this Code is the responsibility of the Elections Coordinator, and all questions or matters of uncertainty should be directed to ~~him or her~~ [the Elections Coordinator](#). When the Election Board or the Election Appeals Panel are in session, their respective chairs are the final authority on the interpretation of this code in regards to business that is before their respective bodies.

#### XV. Revision of the Election Code

a. The Election Code Review Committee (ECRC), convened by the Elections Coordinator, may propose revisions to this Code during the academic year, pursuant to the Committee's charge and charter. All proposed revisions by the ECRC must be approved by the AS Board of Directors. The Elections Coordinator may also propose revisions to this Code without convening the ECRC if those changes are either: (1) corrections of minor grammatical, spelling or syntax errors; or (2) changes to the year-specific dates, times and figures in this Code (i.e., dates, times and figures enclosed in square brackets). All proposed revisions by the Elections Coordinator must be approved by the AS Board of Directors. The Election Code may not be revised in any other way.

b. The Election Code may not be revised between the opening of the candidate filing period and the close of the elections.

### **Section 4: Definitions**

a. By "WWU", this Code refers to Western Washington University.

b. The "main campus" of WWU is the university campus located in Bellingham, Washington.

c. By "AS", this Code refers to the Associated Students of Western Washington University.

d. A "school day" is a weekday (Mon.-Fri.) during which classes are in session on the main campus of WWU. A day during which all classes are cancelled on the main campus of WWU for any reason, even if such a day falls during a regularly scheduled academic quarter, does not constitute a school day for the purposes of this Code.

e. By "academic year" this Code refers to the period extending from the first day of the fall quarter of WWU to the last day of its subsequent spring quarter.

f. "Physical campaign material", for the purposes of this Code, includes, but is not limited to, posters, handbills, fliers, signs, banners, buttons, T-shirts or other clothing and any physical object which may

be deemed by a reasonable person as constituting campaign material for or against a candidate or a measure.

## **Section 5: Instant Runoff Voting (IRV)**

### **I. Definitions**

- a. A candidate shall be deemed "continuing" if the candidate has not been eliminated.**
- b. Each position voted for shall constitute a "ballot."**
- c. A ballot shall be deemed "continuing" if it is not exhausted.**
- d. A ballot shall be deemed "exhausted" if all of the choices have been eliminated or there are no more choices indicated on the ballot.**

### **II. Procedure**

- a. The first choice marked on each ballot shall be counted initially. If a candidate receives a majority of the first choices, that candidate shall be declared elected. If no candidate receives a majority of first choices, an instant runoff consisting of additional rounds of ballot counting shall be conducted. Voters may rank as many or as few candidates as they desire on each ballot.**
- b. In every round of counting, each ballot is counted as one vote for that ballot's highest ranked continuing candidate. A candidate receiving a majority of valid votes in a round is declared elected.**
- c. If no candidate receives a majority of valid votes in a round, the candidate with the fewest votes shall be eliminated, and all ballots shall be recounted.**
- d. If the total number of votes of the two or more candidates credited with the lowest number of votes is less than the number of votes credited to the candidate with the next highest number of votes, those candidates with the lowest number of votes shall be eliminated simultaneously and their votes transferred to the next-ranked continuing candidate on each ballot in a single counting operation. Such a situation can only arise with four or more candidates on a ballot.**
- e. This process of eliminating the candidates with the fewest votes and recounting all ballots shall continue until one candidate receives a majority of the valid votes in a round.**
- f. If a ballot has no more available choices ranked on it, that ballot shall be declared "exhausted" and not counted in that round or any subsequent round.**
- g. Ballots skipping one ranking shall be counted for that voter's next clearly indicated choice, but ballots skipping more than one ranking will be declared exhausted when this skipping of rankings is reached.**
- h. Ballots with two or more of the same ranking shall be declared exhausted when such duplicate rankings are reached unless only one of the candidates with the duplicate ranking is an advancing candidate.**

**If in any round of counting there is a tie that would affect the outcome of the elections, the tie shall be resolved in public by lot.**

| Revised and Approved: February ~~09, 2011~~.

The complete Election Code contains the following:

- Attachment A: Approved Building Posting Locations
- Attachment B: University Residences Solicitation Policy