

STUDENT PUBLICATION CHARTER -

PREAMBLE: Student publications are important and necessary services at Western Washington University to provide a channel for information, to serve as a designated public forum for ideas and opinions in the university community, and to educate interested students in the processes of communications. The following statement of policies and procedures seeks the greatest freedom and the highest quality of expression and fiscal responsibility consistent with general university policy and welfare.

- I. The Board of trustees has the legal right and the duty to define the functions of, to set broad governing policies of, and to review any action of student publications or their governing bodies. By tradition, the Board delegates these tasks to the President or the President's designee. The President or designee may in turn delegate them to the Student Publications Council.
- II. Recommendations to the President or President's designee for amendments to this Charter require the concurrence of two-thirds or the total Council membership.
- III. Advisers to student publications shall be appointed by, directly responsible to, the President of the university or the designee. The role of the adviser is to provide professional information and advice to the publications staffs, the Council, and the President or the President's designee.
- IV. The Chair of the Student Publications Council shall be the principal student publications administrative officer of the university appointed by the President or a designee, presiding ex officio without vote. The first meeting in fall quarter will be called by the Chair or, in the Chair's absence, the Chair of the Journalism Department.
- V. In order to recognize the all-university nature of the student publications, but at the same time to emphasize the student role, the Council shall consist of the Chair and seven voting members, including four (4) students and three (3) non-students to be named as follows:
 - a. Three students, named by the ASB Board of Directors and serving one year terms commencing the end of Fall, Winter and Spring Quarter, respectively.
 - b. One student, named by combined vote of the student publications staffs, serving a one-year term commencing the end of Spring Quarter.
 - c. Two faculty members named by the Faculty Senate to one-year terms commencing the end of Fall and Spring Quarters, respectively.

- d. One administrator or classified staff employee named by the President or the President's designee to a one-year term commencing the end of Winter Quarter.
- e. The terms of all Council members shall be for one calendar year renewable for a maximum of three years. Unscheduled vacancies shall be filled immediately, by the same means as the original appointment, to cover the unexpired balance of the term.
- f. To minimize potential conflicts of interest, voting members of the Student Publications Council shall not, while serving on the Council, hold any student publications position appointed by the Student Publications Council and shall not serve on any superior budgetary body except as the duty appointed representative of the Council.
- g. The Chair of the Journalism Department and the university controller, or their representatives, to provide information, shall sit as ex officio, nonvoting members. The council may invite other resource persons, e.g. professional journalists, to sit in as hoc or ex officio but non-voting capacities.

VI. The Student Publications Council, functioning as the policy-making Board of each authorized student publication, shall:

- a. Set general policies, including name, objectives, frequency, and method of publication. This specifically excludes daily editorial and operational decisions as to the conduct of each publication.
- b. Establish the criteria, length of appointment, and bonding procedures for the editor-in-chief and manager of each publication. Among the criteria to be considered should be experience, interest, and academic ability, but in no case shall a person be selected who is not in good academic standing with an overall GPA of at least 2.0. Editors of the university newspaper and periodical shall be appointed or reappointed annually. Managers shall be appointed or reappointed annually in Winter Quarter.
- c. Develop written procedural methods to handle any matter relating to student publications not covered in this statement.

VII. Administration and management of student publications rest with their respective editors and managers. These duties include all daily operational decisions, filling other staff positions, and the preparation, presentation and administration of budgets. In the event of an editor's or manager's inability to carry out the duties of the office, the editor, manager and/or the advisor shall notify the Council of the situation and recommend necessary interim measures.

VIII. Student publications will be funded through the regular budgetary process that applies to Service and Activities Fee distribution for Associated Student Government and Departmentally related Activities.

IX. The Council may recommend the criteria of dissolution of authorized student publications. These are the university newspaper, the university periodical, the university annual, and such other publications as may subsequently come under the jurisdiction of the Council. To be effective, the recommendation to create or dissolve any publication requires a majority vote of all students voting in the spring quarter Associate Students general election.

X. The Chair of the Student Publications Council, as principal student publications administrator of the university, shall see the policies and procedures set by the Council are administered and shall conduct the selection of editors-in-chief and managers, review budgets, and hearings of complaints according to the following procedures:

- a. The Council shall interview and recommend candidates for the positions of editors-in-chief and managers.
- b. The Council shall examine the budgets of each publication, recommend action on funding, and advise on any revisions.
- c. The Council shall examine and recommend suitable action on:
 - i. Suggestions or complaints pertaining to student publications.
 - ii. Complaints about student editors-in-chief and managers. The recommendations may include, if necessary, their censure, suspension from office, or replacement, but only in accordance with well-established criteria of due process.

XI. This Charter establishes the following code of freedom and responsibility for all authorized student publications.

- a. FREEDOM
 - i. Freedom of expression and debate by means of a free and vigorous press is essential to the effectiveness of an educational community in a democratic society.
 - ii. The press must be free of all forms of external interference designed to regulate its content.
 - iii. Freedom of the press must not be abridged by confiscation of issues or facilities, or suspension of publication, except where there is clear danger that publication will violate a public law, nor may it be abridged by academic, personal or financial sanctions, arbitrary removal of staff

members, or threats of these actions. No one outside staff shall delete, dictate or revise the content of a student publication.

b. RESPONSIBILITY

- i. It is the responsibility of the press to report the news with accuracy, truthfulness and fairness, and to provide an outlet for campus opinion and creative effort.
- ii. The Press must maintain respect for the privacy and rights of the individual. The press must not impugn the character or motives of the individual without substantial evidence, nor shall it ever knowingly violate a confidence.
- iii. In publishing news, news value must be the only criterion. Personal bias, vested interests or editorial policy must not dictate the writing, placement or length of news stories.
- iv. The press provides an open forum for unfettered expression of opinion, including those opinions differing from editorial policy. Such expressions must not be edited so as to distort, alter or disparage the opinion.
- v. The press must not misrepresent the opinions or actions of individuals or groups. -
- vi. A correction must be properly issued and fairly placed where there has been factual inaccuracy. Where an individual or group has been damaged by the error, an apology is necessary.
- vii. An article from another publication must not be reprinted in whole or in part without due credit, and permission if necessary. -
- viii. The editor must accept final responsibility for the contents of the publication. -
- ix. An editor or manager who flagrantly or consistently violates these responsibilities may be removed, but only in accordance with well-established criteria of due process that include full right of defense -

—adopted by the Council June, 2006
—approved by the President June, 2006

ROLE AND FUNCTION OF THE STUDENT PUBLICATIONS COUNCIL AND PUBLICATIONS

- The Council selects the Editor.
- The Council approves the budget proposals for each publication.
- The Council deals with overall policy issues (i.e., whether to accept advertising)
- The Council does not handle any editorial questions, which are specifically assigned to the editor and his/her staff.
- The Council acts as a forum for members of the community who may bring concerns or complaints.
- The Council can remove an Editor under certain circumstances.
- The Council provides representation to Departmentally Related Activities Committee, which secures funding through the Service & Activities Fee Committee.
- The Council sets frequency of publication.
- The Council reports to the President and Board of Trustees.