

**Associated Students of Western Washington University  
2018 Senate Election Code**

**Table of Contents**

<b>Section 1 : Procedure for Running for AS Senate</b>	<b>2</b>
I. Filing and Mandatory Election Meeting	2
II. Campaigning	3
III. Elections	3
IV. Presentation of Results	3
<b>Section 2: Election Policies</b>	<b>3</b>
I. Candidate Eligibility	3
II. Conduct	4
III. Campaigning and Advertising	4
IV. Endorsements	6
V. Campaign Spending, Financial Disclosure Statements and Public Financing	6
VI. Grievances	8
VII. Voter Eligibility	9
VIII. Online Voting, Polling Stations and Poll Workers	9
IX. Ballot Format	10
X. Ballot Counting	10
XI. Disqualification of a Winning Candidate	10
XV. Interpretation of the Election Code	10
XVI. Revision of the Election Code	10
XVII. Deadlines	11
<b>Section 3: Definitions and Implementation</b>	<b>11</b>
<b>Section 4: Instant Runoff Voting (IRV)</b>	<b>12</b>

## **Section 1 : Procedure for Running for AS Senate**

### I. Filing and Mandatory Election Meeting

a. In order to run for AS Senate, individuals must:

- (1) *be eligible to run for the position desired at the time of filing for candidacy* (see candidate eligibility requirements in Section 2, clause I of this Code).
- (2) *file an official petition to run and all required forms in the candidate packet with the Program Coordinator to the AS Board of Directors by 4:00 p.m. by the last day of the filing period [11/16/2018].* Failure to turn in the filing packet by the deadline will result in disqualification. Official petitions and candidate packets will be available for pick-up from the AS Board of Directors Program Coordinator on the first day of the filing period [10/29/2018]. The required forms will include, but are not limited to:
  - a. registration form
  - b. candidate statement
  - c. candidate conduct agreement
  - d. request for public financing form (optional)
  - e. petition forms
- (3) *attend the Mandatory Election Meeting (see sub-clause d. of this section).*

b. Candidate petitions will only be accepted for filing if they:

- (1) *include a minimum of fifty (50) signatures from currently enrolled, main-campus WWU students.* Signers' WWU student number and printed name must be included alongside their signatures. Illegible, duplicate or incomplete signatures will not be counted. If you feel unsafe with the signature collection process, please notify the Elections Coordinator with proposed alternate activity to engage with students no later than [11/01/2018] at 2:00 p.m. to schedule a meeting to take place no later than 5:00 p.m. [11/9/2018]. You will propose the alternate activity to the AS Election Board Chair and the AS Elections Coordinator for a decision. The AS Election Board Chair and AS Election Coordinator reserve the right to not approve of your proposed alternate activity. If at any point you chose to not fulfill your alternative activity if approved, you still have the option of collecting fifty signatures by the end of the filing period.
- (2) *are the official petition forms included in the candidate packet.* Individuals may not use signatures on a petition form which indicates one position to file for a different position.
- (3) *Contain only signatures collected in direct personal interactions by the candidate.*

c. Individuals may only file to run for one elective position in any given election.

d. The Mandatory Election Meeting will take place on [11/19/2018, 5:00-8:00 PM, VU 565]. *Candidates who do not attend the meeting will not be eligible to run for office,* and their names will not be placed on the ballot. Exceptions to this rule will only be made if:

- (1) a verifiable, documented illness or emergency is reported to the AS Elections Coordinator *prior* to the meeting.
- (2) extraordinary and unavoidable circumstances (e.g. military reservist activation, etc.) are reported to the AS Elections Coordinator and are reviewed by the Coordinator and accepted as an excuse. The Elections Coordinator's decision may be appealed to the Elections Board.

- (3) unavoidable participation in university events and travel including, but not limited to, Departmental^ Related Activities Committee (DRAC) sponsored events, Varsity Athletics, Sport Clubs, and other such events whose date was set prior to the approval of the AS Election Code by the AS Board of Directors. [10/26/2018]
- (4) unavoidable participation in activities related to academics (e.g. class, testing, etc.)
- (5) all candidates excused by the Elections Coordinator must schedule a make-up meeting with the Coordinator within seven calendar days of the Meeting.

## II. Campaigning

- a. The campaign period shall last from immediately following the Mandatory Election Meeting [11/19/2018] to 4:00 p.m. on the last day of the elections [11/30/2018]. No physical campaign materials shall be posted, distributed or displayed outside of this period. See Section 2, clause III of this Code for further details.
- b. Certain limited campaign activities are permissible outside of the campaign period. See Section 2, clause III of this Code for further details.
- c. Candidates are eligible for public campaign financing and must file financial statements regarding campaign expenditures. See Section 2, clause V of this Code for further details.

## III. Elections

- a. The elections period (voting) for elective office, shall begin at 12:00 a.m. [11/26/2018] and last until 8:00 p.m. on [11/30/2018]. The Elections Coordinator and Election Board Chair may change the dates and times of the elections with the approval of the AS Board of Directors In the event of technical issues that may occur the Elections Coordinator, Election Board Chair, and the AS Election Advisor may extend the close of elections.
- b. In order to win election to an office, a candidate must be elected according to the procedure outlined in Section 4 of this Code.

## IV. Presentation of Results

- a. The Elections Coordinator, Election Board Chair, and Elections Advisor shall certify the election results and report the election results as well as public financing statements to the AS Board of Directors at the Board's next regular meeting following the elections.
- b. Election results for which a grievance is pending at the conclusion of the elections may be certified by the Elections Coordinator, Election Board Chair, and Elections Advisor after that grievance has been resolved, and presented to the AS Board of Directors at the Board's next regular meeting.

## **Section 2: Election Policies**

### I. Candidate Eligibility

- a. The following eligibility requirements must be met by the end of the filing period, maintained through campaign period and if elected, throughout the term of the position:
  - (1) *be enrolled as a student at the main campus of WWU*, and be taking a minimum of six (6) credits as an undergraduate or four (4) as a graduate student.
  - (2) Have a minimum of a 2.00 cumulative grade point average at the time of election.
  - (3) If running for a college-specific senate position, be enrolled in said college.

(4) If running for an at-large position, be dedicated to representing undeclared students.

- b. Eligibility of candidates shall be verified by the Elections Coordinator and the AS Board Program Coordinator prior to the opening of physical campaigning. The Elections Coordinator may require additional information from candidates in order to ascertain eligibility. The Elections Coordinator's decisions on eligibility may be appealed to the Election Board.
- c. The Election Board Chair, Election Board members, the AS Elections Coordinator, and AS Board members are not eligible to pursue an AS Senate position during the academic year in which they serve in their position.

## II. Conduct

- a. Candidates, or any person otherwise involved in a campaign will adhere to the Candidate conduct agreement provided in the candidate filing packet.
- b. Under no circumstances are drugs or alcohol to be present, available, or provided at campaign related events, regardless of location or participant age.
- c. Bribes, incentives or compensation in exchange for votes are prohibited.

## III. Campaigning and Advertising

- a. The following campaign activities *shall be permitted at any time* for students seeking or considering seeking elective office, or for students associated with a campaign:
  - (1) verbal declaration or announcement of candidacy.
  - (2) campaign meetings in which physical campaign material is not distributed, posted or displayed, except where such activities are prohibited by WWU policies, with the exception of reserved table spaces provided by the Elections Coordinator. For the purposes of this provision, volunteer sign-up sheets and candidate petition forms do not constitute physical campaign materials.
- b. The following campaign activities *shall be permitted only from the first day of the fall quarter of WWU to the close of the elections*:
  - (1) verbal campaigning for a position and recruitment of volunteers to work on a campaign, except where such activities are prohibited by WWU policies, with the exception of reserved table spaces provided by the Elections Coordinator.
- c. The following campaign activities *shall be permitted only from the opening of the Senate candidate filing period [10/29/2018] to the close of the Senate elections [11/30/2018]*:
  - (1) online campaigning for a position and the establishment of websites or web pages supportive of a candidacy.
  - (2) previously established websites or pages may be reactivated with the approval of the Elections Coordinator so long as all previous content is deleted.
- d. The following Campaign activities *shall be permitted only during the campaign period specified in Section 1, Cl. II (a) of this Code*, .
  - (1) the distribution, posting or display of any physical campaign materials, as defined by Section 3 of this Code, on the main campus of WWU, but only in locations specified by this Code and

by the Elections Coordinator and excluding where such activities are prohibited by WWU policies, with the exception of reserved table spaces provided by the Elections Coordinator.

- (2) programs organized by RHA or Residence Hall Councils in which candidates are invited to speak. For such events, all candidates for a given position must be invited and given a minimum of three (3) days' notice. If a candidate declines the invitation, the program is permitted to continue.
- e. During the campaign period specified in Section 1, Cl. II (a) of this Code, physical campaign materials, as defined by Section 3 of this Code, which are to be posted may only be posted on free boards and on spaces on the outside of buildings, as designated by the Elections Coordinator (see Attachment A to this Code). Candidates are limited to posting one poster per free board per candidate. The maximum size of a complete banner or poster posted at any location shall be one and a half feet by four feet (1' 6" by 4'). Yard signs or other physical campaign materials which are freestanding and/or anchored in the ground are prohibited. This provision only applies to physical campaign materials posted on WWU's campus.
  - f. During the campaign period specified in Section 1, Cl. II (a) of this Code, physical campaign materials, as defined by Section 3 of this Code, which are to be displayed or distributed but not posted, may be displayed or distributed at any location on the main campus of WWU, except where their display or distribution is prohibited by this Code or by WWU policies. For the purposes of this provision, apparel, stickers, and buttons are an exception to the rule on displaying physical campaign material. Physical campaign material such as apparel, stickers, and buttons may not be worn by AS employees while acting in their official capacity as AS employees.
  - g. The following campaign activities *shall not* be permitted at any time for students seeking or considering seeking elective office, or for students associated with a campaign:
    - (1) the posting or writing of campaign materials or messages of any sort on classroom chalkboards or whiteboards, or on screen savers or backgrounds of any campus computer.
    - (2) the distribution, posting or display of any physical campaign materials on the main campus of WWU, except at those times and places permitted by this code.
    - (3) the posting, display, or distribution of any item of physical campaign material that is in support of more than one candidate.
    - (4) campaigning of any sort in the public spaces of WWU
    - (5) verbal campaigning of any sort in academic classrooms, with the exclusion of the collection of signatures on a filing petition, the announcement of a candidacy and the advertising of election events organized by the Elections Coordinator.
    - (6) Online advertisement purchases of over 20% of your spending maximum (\$10).
  - h. The logos of AS offices, officially recognized AS programs, WWU offices, and AS councils and committees (standing or ad-hoc) may not be used on any campaign materials or campaign websites. For the purposes of this provision, campaign social media sites are able to share items related to the groups listed above, but may not use these logos with any electronic campaign materials (e.g. profile picture, cover photo, etc.). The AS logo is an exception to this rule and may be used on campaign materials.
  - i. Physical campaign materials, as defined by Section 3 of this Code, and any adhesive used must be completely removed and cleaned up from any location on campus by the candidates who posted or distributed them by 8:00 a.m. on the third calendar day following the close of the

elections [12/03/2018]. Candidates who fail to comply with this requirement shall forfeit up to \$25 of their public financing reimbursement or be charged up to \$25 . In extreme cases, failure to comply with this requirement may result in the filing of an official grievance against a candidate.

- j. Intentional tampering with any candidate's campaign materials by any candidates, or anyone affiliated with any campaign shall be prohibited. Intentional tampering includes, but is not limited to: defacing, unapproved removal, crossing out, marking on or covering up of campaign materials. Intentional tampering constitutes grounds for the filing of an official grievance, and may lead to disqualification. Unintentional damage to another candidate's campaign material must be reported to the Elections Coordinator and/or to the party affected immediately, and must be remedied by the party causing the damage within a time frame specified by the Elections Coordinator.
- k. No AS funds or resources may be used to campaign for or against a candidate on the ballot, unless the resource is publicly available to all students or the funds are allocated through the AS public financing mechanism.

#### IV. Endorsements

- a. AS offices, officially recognized AS programs, AS councils and committees (standing or ad-hoc), the Residence Hall Association (RHA), and National Residence Hall Honorary (NRHH) may not endorse candidates or measures, and may not organize events, spend money, or use any AS resources for or on behalf of a candidate. The logos of AS offices, officially recognized AS programs, AS councils and committees (standing or ad-hoc), RHA, and NRHH may not be used on any campaign materials.
- b. Current AS employees, may not, as employees or individuals, endorse candidates.
- c. AS employees may not, even as individuals, work on a campaign for or against a candidate, with the exception of their own as a filed and eligible candidate.
- d. AS clubs and Hall Councils may officially endorse candidates of their choice starting on the first day following the Mandatory Election Meeting [11/20/2018]. AS clubs and Hall Councils may not organize events, spend money or use any AS or residence hall resources for or on behalf of a candidate, but may sponsor events where all candidates for a particular position are invited to participate at least three (3) days in advance.
- e. Candidates may not be publicly endorsed at an AS sponsored event. Candidates may speak at AS sponsored events for campaigning purposes if, and only if, all candidates for their position have been offered the option of speaking for equal time, at least three (3) days in advance. This Code only requires that the opportunity be offered. The candidate may still speak if their opponents decline. For the purposes of this Code, club meetings do not constitute AS sponsored events.
- f. Candidate use of club materials to imply support/endorsement is prohibited without club consent.
- g. AS Employees who are seeking AS elective office must delegate all AS Elections related duties to another employee.

#### V. Campaign Spending, Financial Disclosure Statements and Public Financing

- a. Each candidate shall be limited to making up to fifty dollars (\$50) in campaign expenditures during the course of any election. Campaign expenditures shall include:
  - 1. any funds spent directly by the candidate in the course of a campaign;

2. any funds spent on behalf of a candidate by a third party;
  3. any donated contributions to the campaign of a candidate by the candidate, or by a third party. Valuation for any items donated to the campaign must be approved by the Elections Coordinator;
    - a. found items (i.e. tape) shall be counted as a donation and recorded as an expenditure.
  4. any funds spent in support of a public or private campaign related event;
  5. any campaign expenditures refunded through public financing.
- b. The following items shall not constitute campaign expenditures:
1. volunteered labor.
  2. donated campaign-related photography or design.
  3. tools used in a campaign that were not acquired specifically for the campaign. For instance, if a personal printer is used for printing posters, the cost of the printer need not be included as an expenditure.
- c. Candidates may only make campaign expenditures, or have them made on their behalf, from the opening of the candidate filing period to the close of the elections.
- d. All candidates must file a financial disclosure statement, even in the event that no funds are spent or requested, with the VU Finance Office by 4:00 p.m. on the Monday after the elections period [12/03/2018]. Financial disclosure statements must include:
- (1) an itemized listing of all campaign expenditures by candidates and campaigns, as well as those made on behalf of candidates and campaigns by third parties and found items.
  - (2) copies of receipts (or screenshots of proof of payment) for all campaign expenditures, unless they have already been submitted through the public financing process.
- e. Penalties for failing to file a financial disclosure statement and fully disclose all campaign spending may include, but are not limited to, forfeiture up to \$25 of their public financing reimbursement or be charged up to \$25; disciplinary action; and disqualification.
- f. Public financing shall be available for approved campaign expenditures to candidates who have duly filed to run for elective office, each candidate shall be eligible for a maximum of fifty dollars (\$50) in public financing. The total level of public financing for all candidates shall be capped at three thousand dollars (\$3,000). In the event that more candidates and campaigns duly file to run in the elections than the \$3,000 will cover, eligibility for the total amount of public financing shall be divided equally among the candidates.
- g. Public financing shall be issued as a refund for approved campaign expenditures by candidates and campaigns. In order to receive public financing, candidates and sponsors of initiatives and referenda must:
- (1) *file a Request for Public Financing form with the Program Coordinator to the AS Board of Directors by 4:00 p.m. on the last day of the filing period [11/16/2018].*
  - (2) *submit original receipts (or screenshots of proof of payment) for all campaign expenditures for which public financing is sought to the VU Finance Office by 4:00 p.m. on the Monday after the elections period [12/03/2018].*

- h. Candidates may choose to receive refunds for expenditures duly submitted by the deadline in one of two ways:
  - (1) in one cash refund of up to fifty dollars (\$50) each (the sum of which shall not exceed the total amount of public financing available to the candidate according to Section 2, Cl. V (d) of this Code), or;
  - (2) as one refund for the entire amount the candidate is eligible to receive in the form of a check.
- i. Requests for refunds shall be reviewed by the Elections Coordinator and if approved shall be issued on a rolling basis by the AS Finance Office during and after the campaign period specified in Section 1, Cl. II (a) of this Code. All requests for refunds must be submitted together with original receipts (or screenshots of proof of payment) documenting the expenditures for which a refund is being sought.
- j. The following campaign expenditures shall be eligible for public financing only if original receipts (or screenshots of proof of payment) are supplied:
  - a. the costs of purchasing, printing and shipping physical campaign materials, as defined by Section 3 of this code.
  - b. stationary, paper and office supplies purchased during the campaign period primarily in order to create and display physical campaign materials.
- k. The following expenditures shall not be eligible for public financing:
  - (1) food or beverages of any sort.
  - (2) payments for labor associated with any campaign.
  - (3) payments for online services of any kind, including payments for online advertising and website or web-page design, with the exception of online printing services and social media banners.
  - (4) any expenditure for which an original receipt (or screenshots of proof of payment) is not provided
- l. Campaign expenditures which do not fall into categories identified in the preceding two sub-clauses may be approved for public financing at the discretion of the Elections Coordinator. Decisions by the Elections Coordinator regarding the eligibility of campaign expenditures for public financing may be appealed to the Election Board.
- m. In the event that physical campaign materials belonging to a candidate or are intentionally tampered with (as defined by Section 2, Cl. III (k)), the candidate can, with the Elections Coordinator's permission, report this item as a \$0.00 expense on their financial disclosure statement.
- n. Recycled materials used for campaign purposes must be reported on financial disclosure statements at a fair price established by the Elections Coordinator.

## VI. Grievances

- a. In the event that a candidate or any person associated with a candidate or campaign violates the Election Code and/or filing packet before or during the elections, an affected party, another candidate who has observed the violation, or the Elections Coordinator may file an official grievance against that person.
- b. Grievances may not be filed anonymously and all witnesses cited in a grievance must be named explicitly.

- c. Official grievances may be filed by submitting an official grievance form to the Board of Directors Program Coordinator, who will forward them to the Election Board Chair. If the Election Board Chair has not yet been appointed at the time of the filing, they shall be forwarded to the REP Director, who shall be authorized to assume the duties of the Election Board Chair until the time of their hiring. The date and time that the grievance is received shall be recorded upon filing. Grievance forms may be obtained from the AS Board of Directors' Office throughout the academic year.
- d. Official grievances must be filed between 8 a.m. and 5 p.m. within one school day of the time of discovery of the alleged violation, and must cite the specific section of the Election Code and/or filing packet allegedly violated. Grievances filed that do not meet these requirements will not be accepted. Official grievances will be accepted only until 5:00pm on the Tuesday following the close of the elections [12/04/2018]
- e. The Election Board will hold a grievance hearing within three (3) school days of the grievance being forwarded to the Board. Each party to the grievance shall have the option of confidentially disqualifying one member of the Election Board from a grievance hearing, with the exception of the Election Board Chair. The Election Board may take any action deemed appropriate and necessary to ensure fair elections. All actions by the Election Board are final and may not be appealed, with the exception of disqualification.
- f. In the event of disqualification from an election, the disqualified party may appeal their disqualification to the AS Board of Directors Program Coordinator within one (1) school day of the date of disqualification. The Program Coordinator shall notify the AS Board of Directors immediately, and the AS Board of Directors shall convene the Elections Appeals Panel, which shall consist of any AS Board Member not running in the elections and of a non-voting advisor. The Elections Appeals Panel will convene a disqualification hearing within two (2) school days of the date of appeal. Decisions on disqualification by the Elections Appeals Panel are final, and may not be appealed. Candidates appealing a disqualification may not campaign for office until a decision about their disqualification is reached by the Election Appeals Panel.
- g. The Elections Coordinator may not serve on the Election Board.
- h. Penalties for violation of the Election Code and/or filing packet may include, but are not limited to, forfeiture up to \$25 of their public financing reimbursement or be charged up to \$25 disciplinary action; and disqualification.

## VII. Voter Eligibility

- a. Any matriculated student enrolled at the main campus of WWU or studying abroad during the academic quarter in which elections take place is eligible to vote in Senate elections (must be registered for classes by the last day to add/drop classes online fall quarter).
- b. Only students enrolled in a college may vote in that college's Senate election.
  - a. If a student is enrolled in more than one college, they must choose only one college's ballot to vote on.
    - i. If said student votes in multiple Senate elections, both ballots will be invalidated.
- c. All students, including those enrolled and voting for their respective colleges, are eligible to vote for At-Large Senate positions.
  - a. At-Large Senate positions will be contained on a separate ballot, and two votes will be required for those eligible for college Senate elections.

## VIII. Online Voting

- a. All voting in AS elections shall take place online, unless the Elections Coordinator deems it impractical to do so, such as in the case of a special election. Eligible voters may vote online at any time between 12:00 a.m. on the first day of the elections [11/26/2018] to 8:00 p.m. on the last day of the elections [11/30/2018].
- b. In the event that the Elections Coordinator deems it impractical to use online voting in an upcoming election, paper balloting shall be used for voting.

#### IX. Ballot Format

- a. The names of candidates running for election shall appear vertically under the title of the position for which they are running. If possible, the candidate order shall be randomized on every individual ballot. If this is not possible, the candidates shall appear on all ballots in order drawn by lot. There shall be no write-in candidates.
- b. The names on the ballot shall read exactly as they appear on the candidates' approved registration form. If this is not possible, the candidate will be notified and appropriate changes will be made by the Elections Coordinator before the ballots are published. The Elections Coordinator reserves the right to alter the name on the ballot if the candidate's provided name is misleading.

#### X. Ballot Counting

- a. Ballots shall not be counted until online polls have closed on the last day of the elections. The Elections Coordinator, Election Board Chair and the REP advisor or the advisor's designee shall count and/or supervise the counting of the ballots once polls have closed.
- b. During the voting period the Elections Coordinator shall be locked out of the voting software. Administrative control of the software shall be turned over to the REP advisor or to the advisor's designee.
- c. In order to protect the privacy of voters, ballots, once cast, shall not be viewed by any candidate, or person otherwise involved in a campaign until the official counting after the close of the elections.

(1) In the event of legal right to view ballots, names and other means of personal identification shall be stricken from the ballot.

#### XI. Disqualification of a Winning Candidate

- a. If, after the conclusion of the elections, a candidate who has satisfied the requirements for winning a position specified in Section 1, III (b) of this Code is disqualified by the Election Board or by the Elections Appeals Panel and chooses not to or is unable to appeal the decision, then the candidate receiving the second-highest number of votes for that position shall be declared the winner of the election, even if that candidate has not satisfied all of the requirements for being elected to the position specified in Section 4 of this Code.

#### XII. Interpretation of the Election Code

- a. The interpretation of this Code is primarily the responsibility of the Elections Coordinator. All questions or matters of uncertainty should be directed to the Elections Coordinator. When the Election Board or the Election Appeals Panel are in session, their respective chairs are the final

authority on the interpretation of this code in regards to business that is before their respective bodies.

### XIII. Revision of the Election Code

- a. The Election Advisory Committee (EAC), convened by the Elections Coordinator, may propose revisions to this Code during the academic year, pursuant to the Committee's charge and charter. All proposed revisions by the EAC must be approved by the AS Board of Directors. The Elections Coordinator may also propose revisions to this Code without convening the EAC if those changes are either: (1) corrections of minor grammatical, spelling or syntax errors; or (2) changes to the year-specific dates, times and figures in this Code (i.e. dates, times and figures enclosed in square brackets). All proposed revisions by the Elections Coordinator must be approved by the AS Board of Directors. The Election Code may not be revised in any other way.
  - a. If the EAC has not convened, the AS Senate Elections Code may be approved by the board.
- b. The Election Code may not be revised between the opening of the candidate filing period and the close of the elections.

### XIV. Deadlines

- a. Failure to adhere to any deadline in this code will result in the filing of a grievance (Section 2, Cl. VI).
- b. It is the full responsibility of the candidate to keep in contact with the Elections Coordinator, should something occur. All candidates are given up to 36 hours to respond to the Elections Coordinator. Failure to do so will result in the filing of a grievance. The official form of communication is email.

## **Section 3: Definitions and Implementation**

### I. Definitions

- a. By "WWU", this Code refers to Western Washington University.
- b. The "main campus" of WWU is the university campus located in Bellingham, Washington.
- c. By "AS", this Code refers to the Associated Students of Western Washington University.
- d. A "school day" is a weekday (Mon.-Fri.) during which classes are in session on the main campus of WWU. A day during which all classes are cancelled on the main campus of WWU for any reason, even if such a day falls during a regularly scheduled academic quarter, does not constitute a school day for the purposes of this Code.
- e. By "academic year" this Code refers to the period extending from the first day of the fall quarter of WWU to the last day of its subsequent spring quarter.
- f. "Physical campaign material", for the purposes of this Code, includes, but is not limited to, posters, handbills, fliers, signs, banners, buttons, T-shirts or other clothing and any physical object which may be deemed by a reasonable person as constituting campaign material for or against a candidate or a measure.
- g. "Polling Stations", for the purpose of this code, are defined as instruments made available or advertised to the general public that enable an eligible voter to cast a ballot for the AS Elections.

- h. "Declarative Statement", for the purpose of this code, is the statement of an official position. It is not a policy change or policy action.
- i. A candidate's "Name" is defined in this code as the candidate's legal or preferred name as registered with Western Washington University. A candidate reserves the right to alter certain elements of their name such as withholding a hyphenated surname or middle name with the approval of the Elections Coordinator.
- j. "Misleading" for the purpose of this code is defined as, but not limited to, inaccurate information, language that is inaccessible or serves to obscure the intent of the initiative, language which includes conflicting or separate proposals with no logical connection between proposals, or which misrepresents current AS policy or procedure.
- k. "Tampered" as used in Section 2, Cl. IV (k) is defined as the active destruction of campaign materials whether by removal, obfuscation, or defacement in such a way that the materials can no longer be clearly interpreted or are inappropriate.
- l. "Lot" as used in Section 4, II (i) is defined as the use of objects in making a determination or choice. Ex: A coin toss, computer/calculator random number generator, etc.

## II. Implementation

- a. This AS Senate Election Code, as approved on [10/26/2018] will be declared null and void by [12/14/2018].
- b. This AS Senate Election Code, as approved on [10/26/2018] shall take precedent over all other AS Election Codes and by-laws during the period of 2018 Senate Elections.

## **Section 4: Multiple-Position Instant Runoff Voting (IRV)**

### I. Definitions

- a. A candidate shall be deemed "continuing" if the candidate has not been eliminated.
- b. Each position voted for shall constitute a "ballot."
- c. A ballot shall be deemed "continuing" if it is not exhausted.
- d. A ballot shall be deemed "exhausted" if all of the choices have been eliminated or there are no more choices indicated on the ballot.

### II. Procedure

- a. The first choice marked on each ballot shall be counted initially. If there are as many candidates as there are open positions, those candidates are elected. If there are more candidates than open positions on the ballot, an instant runoff consisting of additional rounds of ballot counting shall be conducted. Voters may rank as many or as few candidates as they desire on each ballot.
- b. In every round of counting, each ballot is counted as one vote for that ballot's highest ranked continuing candidate.
- c. If there are more candidates than there are open positions in that ballot, the candidate or candidates with the fewest votes shall be eliminated, and all ballots shall be recounted.
- d. If the total number of votes of the two or more candidates credited with the lowest number of votes is less than the number of votes credited to the candidate with the next highest number of votes, those candidates with the lowest number of votes shall be eliminated simultaneously and

their votes transferred to the next-ranked continuing candidate on each ballot in a single counting operation. Such a situation can only arise with four or more candidates on a ballot.

- e. This process of eliminating the candidates with the fewest votes and recounting all ballots shall continue until there are the same number of continuing candidates as there are open senate positions on that ballot.
- f. If a ballot has no more available choices ranked on it, that ballot shall be declared "exhausted" and not counted in that round or any subsequent round.
- g. Ballots skipping one ranking shall be counted for that voter's next clearly indicated choice, but ballots skipping more than one ranking will be declared exhausted when this skipping of rankings is reached.
- h. Ballots with two or more of the same ranking shall be declared exhausted when such duplicate rankings are reached unless only one of the candidates with the duplicate ranking is an advancing candidate.
- i. If in any round of counting there is a tie that would affect the outcome of the elections, the tie shall be resolved in public by lot.

Approved by the AS Board of Directors on October 26<sup>th</sup>, 2018

The complete Election Code contains the following:

- Attachment A: Approved Building Posting Locations
- Attachment B: University Residences Solicitation Policy